



Ohio State Agriculture Overview - 2004

Farms

Number of Farms	77,300
Land in Farms (acres)	14,600,000
Average Farm Size (acres)	189

Livestock Inventory

Cattle and Calves - All (Jan. 1, 2005)	1,300,000
Hogs & Pigs - All (Dec. 1, 2004)	1,450,000
Sheep	140,000

Milk

Milk Cows (Average head)	263,000
Milk Production per Cow (lbs)	17,338
Production (lbs)	4,560,000,000

Crops - Planted, Harvested, Yield, Production, Price(MYA), Value of Production

Commodity	Planted All Purpose Acres	Harvested Acres	Yield	Production	Price per Unit	Value of Production Dollars
Soybeans	4,450,000	4,420,000	47.0 bus	207,740,000 bus	5.15 dols / bu	1,069,861,000
Corn For Grain	3,350,000	3,110,000	158.0 bus	491,380,000 bus	1.85 dols / bu	909,053,000
Hay All (Dry)		1,190,000	2.7 tons	3,232,000 tons	98.00 dols / ton	286,080,000
Hay Alfalfa (Dry)		470,000	3.2 tons	1,504,000 tons	123.00 dols / ton	184,992,000
Wheat Winter All	920,000	890,000	62.0 bus	55,180,000 bus	3.15 dols / bu	173,817,000
Wheat All	920,000	890,000	62.0 bus	55,180,000 bus	3.15 dols / bu	173,817,000
Hay Other (Dry)		720,000	2.4 tons	1,728,000 tons	58.50 dols / ton	101,088,000
Tobacco Air-Cured Light Burley (Type 31)		5,600	1,960.0 lbs	10,976,000 lbs	1.99 dols / lb	21,842,000
Tobacco All (All Classes)		5,600	1,960.0 lbs	10,976,000 lbs	1.99 dols / lb	21,842,000
Potatoes Fall	3,700	3,600	300.0 cwt	1,080,000 cwt	7.35 dols / cwt	7,938,000
Potatoes All	3,700	3,600	300.0 cwt	1,080,000 cwt	7.35 dols / cwt	7,938,000
Oats	65,000	50,000	63.0 bus	3,150,000 bus	1.75 dols / bu	5,513,000
Barley All	5,000	4,000	50.0 bus	200,000 bus	1.90 dols / bu	380,000
Corn For Silage		190,000	17.0 tons	3,230,000 tons		
Sugarbeets	1,900	1,700	21.8 tons	37,000 tons		
Maple Syrup			0.2 gals	78,000 gals		
Alfalfa & Alfalfa	75,000					
Mixtures - New Seedings						
Field & Misc Crops	9,991,000					

2002 Census of Agriculture State Profile
United States Department of Agriculture, Ohio Agricultural Statistics Service

Ohio - Ranked items within U.S. 2002

Item	Quantity	U.S. Rank	Universe ¹
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)			
Total value of agricultural products sold	4,263,549	18	50
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	2,304,895	13	50
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	1,958,654	21	50
VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)			
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	1,541,122	9	50
Tobacco	17,244	8	23
Cotton and cottonseed			17
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	136,844	16	50
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	34,532	19	50
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	464,617	7	50
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	9,323	11	50
Other crops and hay	101,213	27	50
Poultry and eggs	604,808	13	50
Cattle and calves	408,242	25	50
Milk and other dairy products from cows	551,877	11	50
Hogs and pigs	322,687	9	50
Sheep, goats, and their products	9,971	13	50
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	31,260	9	50
Aquaculture	3,338	30	50
Other animals and other animal products	26,471	6	50
TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)			
Layers 20 weeks old and older	30,759,965	2	50
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	5,878,909	20	50
Turkeys	1,873,917	14	50
Hogs and pigs	1,422,966	10	50
Cattle and calves	1,240,612	28	50
TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)			
Soybeans	4,718,690	6	41
Corn for grain	2,869,951	7	49
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop	1,271,137	20	50
All Wheat for grain	796,085	14	48
Corn for silage	255,359	9	49

Other Highlights

Economic Characteristics	Quantity	Operator Characteristics	Quantity
Principal operators by primary occupation:		Farms by value of sales	
Farming	43,488	Less than \$1,000	18,939
Other	34,309	\$1,000 to \$2,499	9,979
		\$2,500 to \$4,999	9,022
Principal operators by sex:		\$5,000 to \$9,999	8,718
Male	70,137	\$10,000 to \$19,999	8,161
Female	7,660	\$20,000 to \$24,999	2,482
		\$25,000 to \$39,999	4,431
Average age of principal operator (years)	54	\$40,000 to \$49,999	1,900
		\$50,000 to \$99,999	5,297
All operators ² by race:		\$100,000 to \$249,999	5,384
White	110,563	\$250,000 to \$499,999	2,288
Black or African American	211	\$500,000 or more	1,196
American Indian or Alaska Native	308		
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9	Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	3,925,358
Asian	66	Average per farm (\$)	50,462
More than one race	260		
		Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	694,544
All operators ² of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino Origin	1,048	Average per farm (\$)	8,929

(D) Cannot be disclosed. See "Census of Agriculture, Volume 1, Geographic Area Series" for complete footnotes.

¹ Universe is number of states in U.S. with item.

² Data were collected for a maximum of three operators per farm.